AGENDA ITEM 8 REPORT NO. PC/6/20

HIGHLAND COUNCIL

Committee: Pensions Committee

Date: 23 September 2020

1.

Report Title: Training Policy and Training Plan 2020/21

Report By: Head of Corporate Finance and Commercialism

Purpose/Executive Summary

- 1.1 This report sets out the training policy for the Highland Council Pension Fund, applying to both officers responsible for supporting the Fund, and members of the Pensions Board, Committee and Investment Sub-Committee.
- 1.2 The report also sets out the requirement for all recently appointed Board and Committee members to complete induction training.

2. Recommendations

- 2.1 Members are asked to consider this report and:
 - i. Note the assessment and training resources provided by The Pensions Regulator and the requirement for newly appointed Board and Committee members to complete induction training (section 6 and section 8).
 - ii. Note the adoption of the CIPFA Local Pensions Boards Technical Knowledge and Skills framework (**section 7**), including the self-assessment matrix and the guide for local pension boards issued by CIPFA (**section 9** and **Appendix 2**).
 - iii. Note the training delivered to date on pension fund matters (**Appendix 3**).
 - iv. Agree the training policy and programme for 2020/21 set out within the report (section 11).
 - v. Note that details of individual attendance at Pensions Committee, Investment Committee and training will be reported in the Pension Fund Annual Report and Annual Accounts 2020/21. (section 12).

3. Implications

- 3.1 Resource attendance at training events will incur costs so where available video conferencing or webinars are used.
- 3.2 Legal regulatory requirements for Pension Board members to have the requisite skills and knowledge to perform their role.
- 3.3 Community (Equality, Poverty and Rural) none
- 3.4 Climate Change / Carbon Clever none
- 3.5 Risk none
- 3.6 Gaelic none

4. Background

- 4.1 The Pension Fund recognises the importance of training of Committee and Board members and officers in relation to Pension Fund matters. The Fund's Governance Policy Statement refers to the Fund's current policy with regard to training. Also, the Annual Report and Statement of Accounts for the Fund include a statement setting out governance compliance against the Myners effective decision-making principles.
- 4.2 Arrangements for the regular training of members and officers are in place, with training delivered through a number of means including: online training on the Pension Regulator website; external seminars and events (in person, via video conference, webinars); training delivered as Committee agenda items; and other briefings and research material. Officer training is planned and monitored through the Council's Employee Review and Development (ERD) framework.
- 4.3 The CIPFA Code of Practice on Public Sector Pensions Finance Knowledge and Skills, and CIPFA's supporting Framework and guidance documentation was formally adopted by the Pensions Committee in November 2013.
- 4.4 Following the introduction of the Public Service Pensions Act 2013 the Pensions Regulator has outlined the legal requirements for individual Pension Board members to have the correct level of knowledge and understanding to undertake their role. The training policy with regards to Pension Board members is addressed separately in this document.

5. The CIPFA Code and Framework

- 5.1 In order to ensure all members and officers involved in Pension Fund decisions are adequately trained, CIPFA has developed a Public Sector Pensions Knowledge and Skills Framework to support the Code. The Code and Framework are seen as supporting the requirements of the Public Sector Pensions Act 2013 and Pension Regulator code.
- 5.2 The CIPFA Framework supporting the Code of Practice is intended to have two primary uses:
 - as a tool for organisations to determine whether they have the right skill mix to meet their scheme financial management needs,

- as an assessment tool for individuals to measure their progress and plan their development.
- 5.3 The Framework sets out 6 core areas of knowledge and skills for those involved in LGPS pensions finance (both members and officers):
 - pensions legislative and governance context
 - pensions accounting and auditing standards
 - financial services procurement and relationship management
 - investment performance and risk management
 - financial markets and products knowledge
 - actuarial methods, standards and practices
- An extract of the competency assessment for members has been included with this report at **Appendix 1** and is further described at **section 9**.
- 5.5 The CIPFA Framework recognises that all LGPS Funds will differ, and each fund will wish to adapt the framework to suit their own requirements e.g. not all funds will be of a size, or take an investment approach, whereby all activities and knowledge are in-house. The framework acknowledges that some Funds will choose to access certain types of expertise from external sources such as investment managers and investment advisers.
- 5.6 The key recommendations of the Code and Framework are:
 - Formal adoption of the CIPFA Framework as the basis for training and development of members and officers involved in Pension Fund finance matters.
 - Disclosure within the Pension Fund Annual Report and Financial Statements how the framework has been applied, what assessment of training needs has been undertaken, and what training has been delivered against the identified training needs.

The Highland Council Pension Fund complies with both of these recommendations.

6. Training Policy

- 6.1 Training needs will be assessed using the structure of the 6 core knowledge and skills areas set out at **para 5.3**. Training needs assessment and delivery will be based upon a group (Committee and Board) and individual (member/officer) approach.
- 6.2 It is likely that most aspects of training will be delivered on a group basis, either at Committee and Board or through separate events to which all members will have the opportunity to attend. For this type of training, the training programme and assessment of needs will be based on a consideration of; new developments and legislation, topical/live issues, as well as member feedback and specific requests for training.

6.3 Group Needs and Training

Group training will be delivered through a variety of mediums including:

• provided directly at Pensions Committee and Board or Investment Sub-Committee through reports and presentations.

- specific training sessions/conferences/seminars/visits/webinars, provided by e.g. Council officers, investment managers, investment advisors, national bodies such as CIPFA, NAPF, Scottish LGPS Group etc.
- provision of and reading of relevant material e.g. research, briefing papers, website content, industry magazines, etc.

6.4 <u>Individual Needs and Training</u>

To further support the identification of training needs and recognising some individuals may have specific requirements the CIPFA Framework provides for self-assessment to identify training needs.

- **Appendix 1** provides further details of the 6 core competencies and members are asked to review this to self-assess any personal knowledge and skills requirements they feel they may have.
- A separate framework similar to Appendix 1 exists for officers, and it will be integrated
 with the Council's Employee Review and Development (ERD) framework process to
 identify any specific individual officer training needs.
- 6.5 Having reviewed these learning assessment tools members may wish to approach the Head of Corporate Finance and Commercialism or the Finance Manager to discuss any individual queries or training needs they may have identified. It is important that members appreciate that an in-depth understanding of all the core knowledge areas is neither assumed nor necessary. In many cases what the framework expects is only an understanding or awareness of the area, and knowledge of where more detailed knowledge could be sought e.g. members are not necessarily expected to have in depth knowledge of a matter, but a general awareness of the issue and understanding of where they might source further information if required.
- 6.6 An annual report on training will be considered by the Pensions Committee and Board in future, to ensure that training needs are regularly assessed, and training arrangements developed.

7. Pension Board

- 7.1 The Pension Board has been established from 1 April 2015 under the provisions of section 5 of the Public Service Pensions Act 2013 and regulation 106 of the LGPS Regulations 2013.
- 7.2 The regulations require that pension board members must meet certain legal requirements that relate to their knowledge and understanding. Members must:
 - have a working knowledge of the scheme rules and of any policy document for the scheme
 - have knowledge and understanding of the law relating to pensions
- 7.3 The Pension Regulator and CIPFA have produced material to assist with training needs assessment and the acquisition of the identified knowledge and skills and are described in the following sections. Pension Board members should take advantage of either or both of these learning resources, if required, to help ensure the attainment of the appropriate level of knowledge and understanding.

7.4 An annual report on training will be considered by the Pensions Committee and Board in future, to ensure that training needs are regularly assessed, and training arrangements developed.

8. The Pension Regulator

- 8.1 The Pension Regulator is the UK regulator of work-based pension schemes. The Regulator works with trustees, employers, pension specialists and business advisers, giving guidance on what is expected of them.
- 8.2 The principal aim of the Pension Regulator is to prevent problems from developing. The Regulator uses their powers flexibly, reasonably and appropriately, with the aim of putting things right and keeping schemes, and employers on the right track for the long term.
- 8.3 The Pension Regulator also provides training resources. On the Pension Regulator website there is a learning assessment tool available which is a useful resource to help Pension Board members identify any training requirements.
 - http://www.thepensionsregulator.gov.uk/public-service-schemes/knowledge-and-understanding-duty-on-board-members.aspx
- 8.4 The Pension Regulator also provides a free online learning programme called the Public Service toolkit which Pension Board members should complete; unless the equivalent training has already been completed.
 - https://education.thepensionsregulator.gov.uk/login/index.php
- 8.5 These resources are freely available to all members and officers.
- 8.6 The Pension Regulator's Code of Practice 14: Governance and Administration in Public Service Pension Scheme (initial public sector version April 2015) sets out the legal requirements for public service pension Schemes. A full copy of the code can be accessed on the Pensions Regulator website.

https://www.thepensionsregulator.gov.uk/en/document-library/codes-of-practice/code-14-public-service-pension-code-of-practice

- 8.7 The key areas covered by the Code are as follows:
 - Knowledge and understanding required by local pension board members
 - Degree of knowledge and understanding required
 - · Acquiring, reviewing and updating knowledge and understanding
 - Conflicts of interest
 - Publishing information about schemes
 - Managing risks
 - Administration maintaining contributions, providing information to members
 - Resolving issues internal dispute resolution and reporting breaches of the law
- 8.8 As part of the Pension Fund Regulations 2015, the Scottish Public Pensions Agency (SPPA) commissioned a review of the Pension Board arrangements during 2017 and how

these were operating. One of the recommendations from this review was that, "All Pension Board and Scheme Advisory Board members should be required to undertake the Pensions Regulator on-line training as part of their induction training."

http://lgpsab.scot/public-sector-pensions-governance-review/

9. CIPFA: Local Pension Boards A Technical Knowledge and Skills Framework (TKSF)

- 9.1 This TKSF has been developed as following the introduction of the Public Pensions Act 2013. This is an extension of the previous CIPFA Knowledge and Skills framework (para 3.1) which had to be revised to include specific reference to the knowledge and skills required by Pension Board Members.
- 9.2 TKSF is intended to have 2 primary uses
 - as a tool to help organisations establish and maintain policies and arrangements for acquiring and retaining knowledge and understanding to support their pension board members.
 - 2. as an assessment tool for individuals to measure their progress and plan their development in order to ensure that they have the appropriate degree of knowledge and understanding to enable them to properly exercise their functions as a member of a pension board.
- 9.3 The TKSF covers 8 key areas
 - Pensions Legislation
 - Pensions Governance
 - Pensions Administration
 - Pensions accounts and auditing standards
 - Pensions services procurement and relationship management
 - Investment performance and risk management
 - Financial markets and products knowledge
 - Actuarial methods standards and practices.
- 9.4 This framework will be formally adopted by the fund to assist with planning and monitoring training for Pension Board members.
- 9.5 Highland Council members can register on the CIPFA website (http://www.cipfa.org/) to download copies of the whole framework document or can contact the Finance Manager for assistance in accessing a copy of the framework.
- 9.6 **Appendix 2** provides a copy of the Self-Assessment Matrix from this framework. Pension Board members should complete this to identify any training requirements (paragraph 57 of the Pension Regulator's Code of Practice advises this).
- 9.7 In May 2018, a Guide for Local Pension Boards was published. This contains guidance for local pension boards to ensure they comply with their requirements and responsibilities and it sets out The Pension Regulators Code of Practice 14. A copy of this guide was circulated to all Pension Board members on 29 June 2018.

10. Training Delivered 2019/20

- 10.1 While this report is primarily forward looking, in terms of future training requirements and policy, the opportunity has been taken to recap within this report some examples of recent training undertaken by members and officers in relation to Pension Fund matters (see Appendix 3). This has been mapped against the 6 core areas to highlight coverage.
- 10.2 In December 2019, a training need assessment and training plan template was issued to members and returned by members where there was a training need. A copy of an example training plan template is at **Appendix 4**.
- 10.3 Details of further training delivered will be recorded by officers and used for the annual disclosure within the Pension Fund Annual Report, in line with the CIPFA framework expectations. As noted in section 12 of this report, attendance at training will be reported in this disclosure on an individual basis.

11. Training Programme 2020/21

11.1 Building upon the training already delivered over the last 12-18 months, the following training programme has been provided or is proposed for the remainder of the 2020/21 financial year.

Date	Event and Core Knowledge & Skills Areas Covered	Attendees/Potential attendees
16/09/20	Baillie Gifford webinars which will cover the following: 1. Cost Disclosure and Transparency 2. Growth Investing 3. Responsible Investing Matters There will be regular webinars offered by Baillie Gifford.	ISC Members PB Members HC Officers
23/09/20	 Hymans will provide training on the challenges facing the Fund at Pensions Committee which will include the following: a brief on the McCloud consultation including an estimate of the potential immediate and future costs for your Fund and employers based on the remedy outlined in the consultation an update on the Scottish Cost Management valuation for 2017 and how it may impact employer and member contributions for your Fund a brief on the Goodwin ruling regarding equality of survivor benefits in same sex marriages, again including the funding implications for your Fund 	PC Members PB Members HC Officers

Date	Event and Core Knowledge & Skills Areas Covered	Attendees/Potential attendees
01/10/20	The Scottish LGPS Officers Group is organising conference which will be delivered using MS teams. This training will cover the following topics: • Governance • UK Stewardship Code 2020 • Investment market through 2020 and beyond • Scheme Advisory Board updated	PC Members PB Members HC Officers
08/10/20	The Scottish LGPS Officers Group is organising conference which will be delivered using MS teams. This training will cover the following topics: • 2020 Valuations • Longevity • Challenges of Administration	PC Members PB Members HC Officers
25/09/20	Update from Schroders Fund Manager on the performance of the property portfolio which will include training.	ISC Members PB Members HC Officers
Feb 2021	Training to be provided at Pensions Committee. Details to be confirmed. Content will be based on feedback from Members.	PC Members PB Members HC Officers
Ongoing	Personal training using the Pensions Regulator modules. https://trusteetoolkit.thepensionsregulator.gov.uk/login/index.php	PC Members PB Members HC Officers
Ongoing	Various webinars provided by Fund Managers and the Actuary	PC Members PB Members HC Officers
Ongoing	Heywood (provider of the Pensions Administration system Altair) provide technical training to the Pensions Administration team	HC Officers

^{11.2} The training programme can be revised going forward based on member feedback following self-assessment of their individual training needs (**paras 6.4**).

12. Reporting on training attendance

- 12.1 In April 2019 CIPFA published guidance, Preparing the annual report guidance for Local Government Pension Scheme Funds".
- 12.2 The aim of the guidance is to assist local government pension funds with the preparation and publication of the annual report required by Regulation 55 of the Local Government Pension Scheme (Scotland) Regulations 2018.
- 12.3 In the guidance, there is a section on Governance policy and compliance statement which recommends that annual report should include membership of each committee during the year with a matrix showing for each member
 - Voting rights
 - Attendance at meetings
 - Training received during the reporting period
- 12.4 In order to comply with the above guidance, the Highland Council Pension Fund Annual Report and Annual Accounts now include a matrix recoding individual member recording voting rights, attendance at meetings and training received during the reporting period.

Designation: Head of Corporate Finance and Commercialism

Date: 9 September 2020

Author: Catriona Stachan, Accountant

Background Papers: CIPFA Code of Practice: Public Sector Pensions Finance

Knowledge and Skills, Pensions Regulator website

Appendix 1

CIPFA Knowledge and Skills Framework for Members of Pension Committees Core Areas:

1. Pensions Legislative and Governance Context

General Pensions Framework

A general awareness of the pensions' legislative framework in the UK.

Scheme-specific legislation

- An overall understanding of the legislation specific to the scheme and the main features relating to benefits, administration and investment.
- An awareness of the Local Government Pension Scheme (Scotland) Regulations 2018, Local Government Pension Scheme (Transitional Provisions and Savings)(Scotland) Regulations 2014, Local Government Pension Scheme (Benefits, Membership and Contributions) Regulations 2007 and Local Government Pension Scheme (Administration) Regulations 2008 and their main features.
- An appreciation of LGPS discretions and how the formulation of the discretionary policies impacts on the pension fund, employers and local taxpayers.
- A regularly updated appreciation of the latest changes to the scheme rules.
- Knowledge of the role of the administering authority in relation to LGPS.

Pensions regulators and advisors

An understanding of how the roles and powers of the Pension Regulator, the Pensions Advisory Service and the Pensions Ombudsman relate to the workings of the scheme.

General constitutional framework

- Broad understanding of the role of pension fund committees in relation to the fund, administering authority, employing authorities, scheme members and taxpayers.
- Awareness of the role and statutory responsibilities of the treasurer and monitoring officer.

Pensions scheme governance

- An awareness of the LGPS main features.
- Knowledge of the Myners principles and associated CIPFA and SOLACE guidance.
- A detailed knowledge of the duties and responsibilities of committee members.
- Knowledge of the stakeholders of the pension fund and the nature of their interests.
- Knowledge of consultation, communication and involvement options relevant to the stakeholders.

2. Pensions Accounting and Standards

- Awareness of the Accounts and Audit Regulations and legislative requirements relating to the role of the committee and individual members in considering and signing off the accounts and annual report.
- Awareness of the role of both internal and external audit in the governance and assurance process.

3. Financial Services Procurement and Relationship Management Understanding public procurement

Understanding of the background to current public procurement policy and procedures, and of the values and scope of public procurement and roles of key decision makers and organisations.

 A general understanding of the main public procurement requirements of UK and EU legislation.

Supplier risk management

Awareness of the nature and scope of risks for the pension fund and of the importance of considering risk factors when selecting third parties.

4. Investment Performance and Risk Management

Total Fund

Understanding of the importance of monitoring asset returns relative to the liabilities and a broad understanding of ways of assessing long-term risks.

Performance of advisors

Awareness of the Myners principles of performance management and the approach adopted by the Committee.

Performance of the Committee

Awareness of the Myners principles and the need to set targets for the Committee to report against them.

Performance of support services

Awareness of the range of support services, who supplies them and the nature of the performance monitoring regime.

5. Financial Markets and Products Knowledge

Investment Strategy

- Awareness of the risk and return characteristics of the main asset classes (equities, bonds, property).
- Understanding of the role of these asset classes in long-term pension fund investing.

Financial markets

- Understanding of the primary importance of the investment strategy decision.
- A broad understanding of the workings of the financial markets and of the investment vehicles available to the pension fund and the nature of the associated risks.
- An awareness of the limits placed by regulation on the investment activities of local government pension funds.

6. Actuarial Methods, Standards and Practices

Valuations

- Knowledge of the valuation process, including developing the funding strategy in conjunction with the fund actuary, and inter-valuation monitoring.
- Awareness of the importance of monitoring early and ill health retirement strain costs.
- A broad understanding of the implications of including new employers into the fund and of the cessation of existing employers.

Outsourcing

A general awareness of the relevant considerations in relation to outsourcing and bulk transfers

Do I possess?	Rate my skills	Training	Training plan (sources and timing)
	1 – no knowledge	requirements	
	5 – highly skilled		
	3 ,		

1 – Pensions legislation		
A general understanding of the pensions legislative framework in the UK.	1 2 3 4 5	
An overall understanding of the legislation and statutory guidance specific to the scheme and the main features relating to benefits, administration and investment.	1 2 3 4 5	
An appreciation of LGPS discretions and how the formulation of the discretionary policies impacts on the pension fund, employers and local taxpayers.	1 2 3 4 5	
A regularly updated appreciation of the latest changes to the scheme rules.	1 2 3 4 5	
2 – Pensions governance	l	
Knowledge of the role of the administering authority in relation to the LGPS.	1 2 3 4 5	
An understanding of how the roles and powers of the DCLG, the Pensions Regulator, the Pensions Advisory Service and the Pensions Ombudsman relate to the workings of the scheme.	1 2 3 4 5	
Knowledge of the role of the Scheme Advisory Board and how it interacts with other bodies in the governance structure.	1 2 3 4 5	
A broad understanding of the role of pension fund committees in relation to the fund, the administering authority, employing authorities, scheme members and taxpayers.	1 2 3 4 5	
An awareness of the role and statutory responsibilities of the treasurer and monitoring officer.	1 2 3 4 5	

Do I possess?	Rate my skills 1 – no knowledge 5 – highly skilled	Training requirements	Training plan (sources and timing)
Knowledge of the Myne SOLACE guidance.	ers principles and associated CIPFA and	12345	
A detailed knowledge of board members.	of the duties and responsibilities of pension	12345	
Knowledge of the stake of their interests.	cholders of the pension fund and the nature	12345	
Knowledge of consultate options relevant to the	tion, communication and involvement stakeholders.	12345	
Knowledge of how penal and managed.	sion fund management risk is monitored	12345	
An understanding of homanaged.	w conflicts of interest are identified and	1 2 3 4 5	
An understanding of ho	ow breaches in law are reported.	1 2 3 4 5	
3 – Pensions adminis	tration		
An understanding of be performance and cost r	est practice in pensions administration eg measures.	12345	
Understanding of the required and adopted scheme policies and procedures relating to:		1 2 3 4 5	
internal disputecontributions co			

Do I possess?	Rate my skills 1 – no knowledge 5 – highly skilled	Training requirements	Training plan (sources and timing)
Knowledge of how discre	etionary powers operate.	12345	
(including, where applica	ons administration strategy and delivery able, the use of third party suppliers, their management and assurance processes).	12345	
	v the pension fund interacts with the K and overseas in relation to benefits	12345	
principles relating to the choice of investments to	at AVC arrangements exist and the operation of those arrangements, the be offered to members, the provider's formance report and the payment gements.	12345	
4 – Pensions accounting	ng and auditing standards		
	Accounts and Audit Regulations and relating to internal controls and proper	12345	
An understanding of the the governance and ass	role of both internal and external audit in urance process.	12345	
An understanding of the providers.	role played by third party assurance	12345	
5 – Pensions services	procurement and relationship manageme	nt	
policy and procedures, a	background to current public procurement and of the values and scope of public es of key decision-makers and	12345	

Do I possess?	Rate my skills 1 – no knowledge 5 – highly skilled	Training requirements	Training plan (sources and timing)
A general understandi requirements of UK ar	ng of the main public procurement nd EU legislation.	12345	
	ne nature and scope of risks for the pension ance of considering risk factors when	12345	
	ow the pension fund monitors and manages eir outsourced providers.	1 2 3 4 5	
6 - Investment perfo	rmance and risk management		
	ne importance of monitoring asset returns s and a broad understanding of ways of sks.	12345	
An awareness of the Myners principles of performance management and the approach adopted by the administering authority.		12345	
	ge of support services, who supplies them performance monitoring regime.	12345	

Appendix 3 Details of training provided and attendees 2019/20

			Core Knowledge and Skill Areas					
Date	Event/Topic/Provided By	Attendees	Pensions legislative & governance context	Pensions accounting & audit standards	Financial services procurement & relationship	Investment performance & risk management	Financial markets & products knowledge	Actuarial methods, standards & practices
03/09/19	Scottish Pensions Liaison Group (SPLG) training covered the following • Valuations • Ethical Social Governance issues • Structure review update • Improving the customer journey • Update on Pensions Administration • Cost transparency • Infrastructure investing presentation from Lothian Pension Fund	Members (5) Employer rep (1) Union rep (2) Council officers (4)	✓	√		√	✓	✓
06/09/19	Training was provided at the meeting of the ISC and covered the following Overall investment strategy - current and target asset allocation. Reasons for mix of managers used & particular weightings. Reasons for adding new managers, asset classes to the portfolio and an overview of the new asset classes and their benefits. Update on progress moving towards target asset allocation.	Members (4) Employer rep (1) Union rep (1) Council officers (3)			✓	✓	~	

Appendix 3 Details of training provided and attendees 2019/20

			Core Knowledge and Skill Areas					
Date	Event/Topic/Provided By	Attendees	Pensions legislative & governance context	Pensions accounting & audit standards	Financial services procurement & relationship	Investment performance & risk management	Financial markets & products knowledge	Actuarial methods, standards & practices
09/10/19 10/10/19	The Baillie Gifford Investment and training seminar event covered a range of investment, actuarial and governance topics.	Members (3) Employer rep (1) Council officers (1)	✓		√	√	✓	✓
24/10/19 25/10-19	Local Government Chronicle (LGC) covered a range of investment, actuarial and governance topics.	Members (1)	✓		√	~	√	✓
General reading and research e.g. agenda reports and presentations, manager reports and briefings, magazines and other periodicals, online reading etc.		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

Appendix 4 Example Training Plan



HIGHLAND COUNCIL PENSION FUND - TRAINING PLAN

NAME:

YEAR OF TRAINING PLAN:

Training requirements (use CIPFA Technical Knowledge and Skills Framework to assess training needs)	Action to address training requirement	Target date	Date completed
E.g. Refresher training required to keep up to date on all knowledge and skills requirements	E.g. Attend Scottish LGPS annual training (online)	01/10/20	