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Agenda item	4
Report no	BIER-01-24

HIGHLAND COUNCIL

Committee: Black Isle and Easter Ross Area Committee

Date: 22 January 2024

Report Title: Police – Area Performance Report

Report By: Chief Inspector Stuart Fitzpatrick - Area Commander
(North Highland Area Command)

1. Purpose/Executive Summary

1.1 To provide an update to Committee Board on the progress with reference to the objectives outlined in the Highland Policing Plan 2023 – 2026.

2. Recommendations

2.1 Members are invited to note:

- i. Progress made against the objectives set within the Highland Local Policing Plan 2023 – 2024 Year 1 attached as Annex A to this report, for the period covering 01 April 2023 – 30 November 2023.
- ii. The change in format necessitate by a reduction in back office capacity to prepare additional area committee reports.

3. Report Format – Police Area Performance Summary Report

3.1 This document covers priorities featured in the Local Policing Plan and evidences Prevention and Intervention work corresponding to each of the Policing Priorities, provide local narrative in relation to Serious and Organised Crime and Counter Terrorism.

3.2 At present, for The Highland Council, we report bi-annually at a Highland level, additionally, there has been a local agreement that we would also provide scrutiny reports individually to all 11 Local Area Committees, 10 of them bi-annually and 1 of them annually.

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In response to the budgetary challenges facing policing, we have had to restructure the divisional establishment, to ensure we maintain critical front line services, and this has resulted in a reduction in our 'back office' functionality, which is where the preparation of such reports is undertaken by police officers, supported by analysts.

Scoping the frequency of reporting across other local authority areas, it is apparent that this provision of additional Local Area Committee reports is anomalous, and likely as a result of the geographical diversity of the Highland area.

To this end we are looking to move to Area Command level reporting bi-annually, but with the assurance that the local Inspector or Area Commander will be able to still articulate local context.

This is the first report using this new format and we will be monitoring its implementation.

4. Implications

4.1 Resource – There are no immediate resource applications arising from this noting report.

4.2 Legal – There are no immediate legal implications arising from this noting report.

Community (Equality, Poverty and Rural) – There are no immediate community implications arising from this noting report.

Climate Change/Carbon Clever – There are no immediate implications arising from this noting report.

Risk – There are no immediate implications arising from this noting report.

Gaelic – There are no immediate implications arising from this noting report.

Designation: Chief Inspector

Date: 17/01/2024

Author: Chief Inspector Stuart Fitzpatrick

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North Area Committee Report

22 January 2024

Reporting Period - 01 April 2023 – 30 Nov 2023



Report by
Chief Inspector Stuart Fitzpatrick
Area Commander – North Highland Area Command

Communities, People and Partnerships... at the Heart of the Highlands



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Introduction by Area Commander

Chief Inspector Stuart Fitzpatrick

I present to you the North Highland Scrutiny Report covering the reporting period 1 April 2023 until the 30 November 2023.

Previously reports were provided to each individual committee, but due to restructuring of our resources to maximise front line policing, we have reduced the number of reports we are providing. The report will now be at Area Command level, but delivered to you at local committee level. I can give you my assurance that although the report will cover a slightly wider geographical area, I will be able to provide any additional local context.

The interpretation of statistics continues to be a key part of what we do, identifying potential crime trends and ensuring I have the right officers in the right place to keep our communities safe. We do compare data on previous years, and we are slowly coming back to pre-COVID demand. I am always happy to discuss the data and provide some context around the statistics provided within the report.

We are now, following the COVID challenges, facing some real cost of living challenges which will impact all of our communities, including those who have not felt such hardship before. My team are continuing to work with Partners to protect the vulnerable people within our communities.

We maintain our presence on our Highland roads, enforcing road traffic legislation, improving road safety and investigating road traffic collisions. I know this has been a particular area of concern.

We have unfortunately seen a slight increase in Serious Assaults, albeit we are still below the 5 year average. Tragically we have also had murders with the period, rare for our area.

Fraud continues to cause some concern with individuals falling victim to various methods of fraud. We are seeing a slight decrease in reports and are hoping that our increased publicity around these and working with financial institutions is starting to work.

There is a slight reduction YTD in missing person enquiries. A proportion of these missing persons enquiries relate to looked after children failing to return home when required to.

Hate Crime related offences remain low with a slight decrease on the previous year. We continue to support victims of crime to engage with us and feel confident in reporting crimes to us.

Our work tackling Serious and Organised Crime continues, we continue to disrupt these individuals and working effectively with Partners is key. We use these relationships to identify individuals that are vulnerable to exploitation, making early interventions and making the Highlands inhospitable to Serious and Organised Crime Groups.

Finally the implementation of technology within Police Scotland I hope will continue, however with the recent budget announcement of cuts to the Police Service these may not progress as promptly as we would prefer. These budget cuts continue to impact negatively on our Policing footprint across the board.

Local Policing Priorities

The Local Policing Priorities for the N Division area are decided by data from our Strategic Assessment which details Threats and Risks, and also feedback from Local Authorities, Partners and public in the Your Police survey.



ROAD SAFETY AND ROAD CRIME

Collaborate to reduce casualties and crime on our roads



ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOUR, VIOLENCE AND DISORDER

Engage with the public and communities to reduce and prevent crime



ACQUISITIVE CRIME

Reduce crime through preventing offending and reducing re-offending



PROTECTING VULNERABLE PEOPLE

Support people considered vulnerable through working with partners



SERIOUS ORGANISED CRIME

Reduce the harm caused by serious organised crime including cyber related crime



TERRORISM AND PUBLIC ORDER

Prevent, Pursue, Protect and Prepare through collaborative preparedness

Road Safety and Road Crime

Intention - With Partners, enhance Road Safety across the Highland Area.

Objective – With Partners, deliver a Road Safety Strategy focusing on: Challenging driver behaviour; Education at the road side and elsewhere; Detection of offences linked to contributing factors of Fatal and Serious Road Traffic Collisions and collectively reducing potential harm.

We have seen increased detections across all road crime in the period, versus last year and the 5 year average, showing our presence on the roads network.

SGJD crime group/classification	Year-to-date (April - November)			
	2021/22	2022/23	5 yr mean	2023/24
Drink, Drug driving offences incl. Failure to provide a specimen	144	123	125.0	195
Speeding offences	460	417	457.4	575
Driving while disqualified	12	11	13.0	18
Driving without a licence	72	73	73.2	81
Failure to insure against third party risks	163	190	182.4	235
Seat belt offences	29	26	34.4	79
Mobile phone offences	30	33	27.6	53
Driving Carelessly	153	200	139.8	252
Drivers neglect of traffic directions (NOT pedestrian crossings)	10	20	15.4	28
Using a motor vehicle without test certificate	156	238	173.0	309
Other Group 7 offences	228	297	269.2	388

Operation CEDAR - (Challenge, Educate, Detect and Reduce) builds on established practices and will continue to focus on various agencies working in partnership to reduce the number of people killed and seriously injured in the Highland area. Operation CEDAR involves proactive multi-agency enforcement operations on the roads, which sits alongside education activity aimed at improving driver behaviour of all ages. Partner agencies continue to work together to improve understanding of the factors which could contribute to improving road safety for everyone on the roads and together respond to these issues.

Anti-Social Behaviour, Disorder and Violence (including Alcohol and Drug misuse)

Intention – With Partners, better understand the causes to prevent and reduce instances of Anti-Social Behaviour, Disorder and Violence to enhance community safety across the Highland Area.

Objective – Work with Partners to share information, support Education, Prevention, Diversionary and Enforcement Measures linked to harmful alcohol consumption; maintain robust procedures around licensed premises; support victims of violent crime by working with partners to improve service provision and prevent repeat victimisation.

SGJD crime group/classification	Year-to-date (April - November)				Detection Rate
	2021/22	2022/23	5 yr mean	2023/24	
Murder	-	-	0.4	2	100%
Serious assault	21	19	25.4	21	90.5%
Possession of drugs	311	235	297.4	261	89.7%
Common Assault	425	405	423.4	413	72.2%
Common Assault (of emergency workers)	72	62	71.2	61	98.4%

Harm Prevention Officer – A Harm Prevention Officer (HPO) role was introduced within the N Division area in November 2020. This role is filled by a Police Constable who undertakes daily liaison between internal/external stakeholders with a view to reducing the risk posed to certain members of the public through alcohol and controlled substance misuse.

The HPO works with other partners to target Cuckooing which is a crime whereby crime groups take over the home of a vulnerable person in order to use it as a base for County Lines offences. The HPO works within the nationally recognised Serious and Organised Crime Strategy (Divert, Deter, Disrupt, Detect) targeting the Divert and Deter strands.

The HPO is fully funded by NHS Highland via the Highland Alcohol and Drug Partnership (HADP).

Acquisitive Crime

Intention – With Partners and Communities, prevent instances of acquisitive crime across the Highland area.

Objective – With Partners, share information, support education, prevention, diversionary and enforcement activity linked to acquisitive crime; develop work with targets – recidivist offenders to reduce reoffending linked to acquisitive crime e.g. Persistent Offenders programme; enhance the use of all media platforms to raise awareness of local and national preventative initiatives.

SGJD crime group/classification	Year-to-date (April - November)				Detection rate
	2021/22	2022/23	5 yr mean	2023/24	
<i>Housebreaking (incl. Attempts)</i>	45	56	55.2	67	28.4%
<i>Motor vehicle crime</i>	35	41	42.4	53	64.2%
Theft by shoplifting	97	96	110.6	250	68%
Fraud	116	139	84.8	125	20%

Fraud – The increase in Fraud related crimes last year and continuing to this year has not only been experienced by members of the public residing within the Easter Ross area, but across the wider N Division area, Scotland and the United Kingdom. Detection of these crimes is incredibly challenging with perpetrators often out with the United Kingdom.

Banking Protocol

Following a number of incidents across the N Division area in respect of Frauds and Banking Protocol, work has been ongoing with various Banks within N Division with a view to setting up learning sessions between staff members to talk through Banking Protocol. This has allowed for a better understanding of the Police response, management of vulnerabilities and referrals/support available to victims.

Rural Watch - The Highland area is renowned for great natural beauty and the rural communities are safe places in which to live, work and visit. Watch Schemes work well as a crime prevention and detection tool but are also extremely valuable in terms of enabling Highland communities to share information, allowing agencies to send out relevant crime alerts, and empower local communities to be more resilient.

To receive local ALERTS about crime and other threats in your area, simply click the green JOIN button on the Rural Watch Website - www.ruralwatchscotland.co.uk

Protecting Vulnerable People

Intention – Protect people at risk of harm.

Objective – With Partners and as corporate parents we will deliver the Highland CHAMPS (Highland Champion Board) strategy; with Partners we will focus on safeguarding communities; with Partners we will address emerging issues through Prevention and Intervention.

SGJD crime group/classification	Year-to-date (April - November)				YTD 2023/24	Detection Rate
	2021/22	2022/23	5 yr mean			
Domestic Abuse	18	19	15.0		27	70.4%
Sexual Crimes	163	153	153.8		165	43.6%
Hate Crime	19	29	22.8		26	62.5%
Missing Persons	283	275			129	N/a

Hate Crime –

Police Scotland underwent a national inspection by Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary in Scotland (HMICS) in relation to Hate Crime with N Division (Highland and Islands) being identified as one of three focussed Divisions. Learning from this had shown the need to ensure the public have confidence in coming to report incidents.

Missing Persons –

Police Scotland takes every report of a missing person seriously and investigates appropriately with access to local, regional and national specialist resources. Missing persons investigations are a core part of local Policing and it is local officers who undertake all investigations, supported by specialist colleagues where necessary. Further, each Division including, N Division has a dedicated Missing Person Co-ordinator who advises on operational and preventative approaches.

Each Area Command has appointed a local Police liaison officer who maintains contact and liaison with the residential units in their respective area. This role has developed and regular contact has built a good relationship with residential unit(s). Where required, this officer also works in conjunction with the Missing Person Co-ordinator who similarly enjoys a good working relationship with residential units.

Serious and Organised Crime

Intention – With Partners, reduce the threat, risk and harm caused by Serious Organised Crime.

Objective – With Partners work to safeguard the Highland area by taking all opportunities to prevent crime and make the Highland area a hostile environment for Serious & Organised Crime Groups; to improve outcomes for individuals and communities and reduce offending through prevention, early intervention and diversion; in support of our Partners in the Local Authority and NHS via the Highland Alcohol and Drug Partnership Strategy we will direct those who are substance dependant towards recovery through prevention, treatment and support services; with Partners work to reduce the instances of substance misuse in our communities.

SGJD crime group/classification	Year-to-date (April - November)				Detection Rate
	2021/22	2022/23	5 yr mean	2023/24	
Production, manufacture or cultivation of drugs	8	4	5.6	7	57.1%
Supply of drugs (incl. possession with intent)	16	16	22.2	27	55.6%

County Lines - When Organised Crime Groups from major cities such as Birmingham, Derby, Liverpool and London are expanding their drug networks to other areas, bringing with it serious criminal behaviour such as violence, exploitation and abuse. The term County Lines refers to the use of a single telephone number to order drugs, operated from outside the local area. They often set up a base in a rural town for a short time, taking over the home of a vulnerable person by 'cuckooing' and use adults and children to act as drug runners. Preventions and Interventions delivered advisory presentations to Partner agencies including Highland Council (Housing/Social Work) and NHS Highland.

N Division has also recently expanded its team of dedicated officers with the sole purpose of targeting County Line offenders, working in partnership with partner agencies and protecting vulnerable persons.

Counter Terrorism

Intention – Support the delivery of the CONTEST strategy to reduce the threat posed by terrorism and domestic extremism.

Objective – Strengthen PREVENT work with Partners and institutions; with Partners, support individuals who are vulnerable to terrorism and violent extremism; strengthen PREVENT work in relation to the internet and Social Media; Effective Multi-agency planning in respect of Counter Terrorism is taking place; Develop our ability to respond effectively to any terrorist attack (with a specific focus on emerging high-risk threats, and specialist capabilities).

Police Constable Lisa Campbell, N Division's Local Counter Terrorism Officer stated:

“As the Counter Terrorism Liaison Officer (CTLO) for N Division, I ensure areas have a Local Contest Liaison Officer who is kept up to date on latest developments in Contest.

I liaise with CT Intelligence, CT Security Advisors, the Prevent Delivery Unit as well as local Area Commanders to address any CT related matters in the area and provide support to the Area Command if required.

I can also provide presentations on Act now, Radicalisation awareness, threat overview and current trends. LCLO's can also assist with this within schools etc.

I can provide updates on the annual threat overview to local Councils.

Work is ongoing with the Highland Council Head of Safeguarding to have a lesson plan on radicalisation put to all Highland Schools”.

Crime Statistics

For additional detail, published crime data can also be accessed online via the link below

Crime data - Police Scotland Crime data - Police Scotland

Recorded Crimes and Offences: Year-to-date (April - November)									
North Highlands - NE (Area Command) by selected crime classifications									
SGJD crime group/classification	Year-to-date (April - November)						% Change from		
	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	5 yr mean	2023/24	5 yr mean	2022/23
<i>Number of recorded crimes and offences</i>									
TOTAL CRIMES AND OFFENCES (GROUPS 1 - 7)	4 480	4 065	4 227	4 188	4 428	4 277.6	5 209	21.8	17.6
TOTAL CRIMES (GROUPS 1 - 5)	1 728	1 643	1 815	1 653	1 784	1 724.6	1 915	11.0	7.3
OVERALL VIOLENT CRIME*	544	537	547	523	491	528.4	508	- 3.9	3.5
TOTAL OFFENCES (GROUPS 6 - 7)	2 752	2 422	2 412	2 535	2 644	2 553.0	3 294	29.0	24.6
GROUP 1: NON SEXUAL CRIMES OF VIOLENCE	64	51	81	63	71	66.0	85	28.8	19.7
Murder (excluding culpable homicide at common law)	1	-	1	-	-	0.4	2	400.0	x
Culpable homicide (at common law)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Culpable homicide (under statute including RTA, sec. 1)	1	-	1	1	1	0.8	-	- 100.0	- 100.0
Attempted murder	5	-	6	-	2	2.6	5	92.3	150.0
Serious assault	35	25	27	21	19	25.4	21	- 17.3	10.5
Robbery and assault with intent to rob	12	2	5	5	3	5.4	6	11.1	100.0
Domestic Abuse (of female)	-	12	24	16	19	14.2	25	76.1	31.6
Domestic Abuse (of male)	-	1	1	2	-	0.8	2	150.0	x
Domestic Abuse (Total)	-	13	25	18	19	15.0	27	80.0	42.1
Cruel & Unnatural treatment of children	1	-	3	4	1	1.8	2	11.1	100.0
Threats and extortion	3	5	7	10	23	9.6	20	108.3	- 13.0
Other group 1 crimes	6	6	6	4	3	5.0	2	- 60.0	- 33.3
GROUP 2: SEXUAL CRIMES	158	150	145	163	153	153.8	165	7.3	7.8
Rape	25	20	47	30	28	30.0	30	-	7.1
Assault w/i to rape or ravish	1	2	1	-	-	0.8	-	- 100.0	-
Rape and attempted rape - Total	26	22	48	30	28	30.8	30	- 2.6	7.1
Sexual assault (pre-SOSA 2009)*	1	-	6	1	-	1.6	5	212.5	x
Sexual assault (SOSA 2009)*	41	42	26	32	40	36.2	49	35.4	22.5
Lewd & libidinous practices*	13	6	7	4	6	7.2	11	52.8	83.3
Indecent/Sexual Assault - Total	55	48	39	37	46	45.0	65	44.4	41.3
Prostitution related crime - Total*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taking, distribution, possession of indecent photos of children	7	7	13	10	15	10.4	12	15.4	- 20.0
Communicating indecently (SOSA 2009)*	14	11	12	11	17	13.0	7	- 46.2	- 58.8
Communications Act 2003 (sexual)	-	-	3	4	4	2.2	2	- 9.1	- 50.0
Sexual exposure (SOSA 2009)*	7	5	1	2	6	4.2	7	66.7	16.7
Public indecency (common law)	4	1	1	1	-	1.4	3	114.3	x
Other sexual crimes (SOSA 2009)*	33	39	20	24	31	29.4	28	- 4.8	- 9.7
Other sexual crimes (non-SOSA 2009)*	4	5	3	34	1	9.4	6	- 36.2	500.0
Threatening / Disclosure of intimate image*	8	12	5	10	5	8.0	5	- 37.5	-
Other Group 2 crimes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Group 2 crimes - Total	77	80	58	96	79	78.0	70	- 10.3	- 11.4
GROUP 3: CRIMES OF DISHONESTY	542	450	479	455	556	496.4	683	37.6	22.8
Housebreaking (incl. attempts) - dwelling house	24	20	32	24	27	25.4	30	18.1	11.1
Housebreaking (incl. attempts) - non dwelling	9	10	8	4	7	7.6	9	18.4	28.6
Housebreaking (incl. attempts) - other premises	28	22	22	17	22	22.2	28	26.1	27.3
Housebreaking (incl. Attempts) - Total	61	52	62	45	56	55.2	67	21.4	19.6
Opening Lockfast Places - Motor Vehicle	6	3	2	2	1	2.8	2	- 28.6	100.0
Theft of a motor vehicle	25	29	25	24	15	23.6	39	65.3	160.0
Theft from a Motor Vehicle (Insecure etc)	13	12	17	7	24	14.6	8	- 45.2	- 66.7
Attempt theft of motor vehicle	-	2	2	2	1	1.4	4	185.7	300.0
Motor vehicle crime - Total	44	46	46	35	41	42.4	53	25.0	29.3
Opening Lockfast Places - NOT Motor Vehicle	8	17	10	9	16	12.0	25	108.3	56.3
Common theft	197	137	153	133	170	158.0	147	- 7.0	- 13.5
Theft by shoplifting	150	129	81	97	96	110.6	250	126.0	160.4
Fraud	36	44	89	116	139	84.8	125	47.4	- 10.1
Other Group 3 Crimes	46	25	38	20	38	33.4	16	- 52.1	- 57.9

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GROUP 4: FIRE-RAISING, MALICIOUS MISCHIEF etc	422	424	412	410	494	432.4	410	- 5.2	- 17.0
Fireraising	21	26	19	11	22	19.8	16	- 19.2	- 27.3
Vandalism (including malicious mischief)	396	381	366	384	457	396.8	379	- 4.5	- 17.1
Reckless conduct (with firearms)	-	-	-	2	-	0.4	-	- 100.0	-
Culpable and reckless conduct (not with firearms)	5	17	26	12	13	14.6	13	- 11.0	-
Other Group 4 Crimes	-	-	1	1	2	0.8	2	150.0	-
GROUP 5: OTHER (PRO-ACTIVITY) CRIMES	542	568	698	562	510	576.0	572	- 0.7	12.2
Carrying offensive weapons (incl. restriction)*	22	13	34	18	11	19.6	23	17.3	109.1
Handling bladed/pointed instrument*	14	27	15	16	11	16.6	14	- 15.7	27.3
Offensive weapon (used in other criminal activity)*	10	5	18	11	16	12.0	20	66.7	25.0
Bladed/pointed instrument (used in other criminal activity)*	9	9	12	8	14	10.4	18	73.1	28.6
Total offensive/bladed weapons	55	54	79	53	52	58.6	75	28.0	44.2
Production, manufacture or cultivation of drugs	2	8	6	8	4	5.6	7	25.0	75.0
Supply of drugs (incl. possession with intent)	26	21	32	16	16	22.2	27	21.6	68.8
Bringing drugs into prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Supply of drugs - Total	28	29	38	24	20	27.8	34	22.3	70.0
Possession of drugs	288	302	351	311	235	297.4	261	- 12.2	11.1
Other drugs offences (incl. importation)	-	1	1	-	-	0.4	-	- 100.0	-
Total drugs crimes	316	332	390	335	255	325.6	295	- 9.4	15.7
Offences relating to serious and organised crime	-	2	4	-	-	1.2	-	- 100.0	-
Bail offences (other than absconding)	53	81	91	87	105	83.4	93	11.5	- 11.4
Other Group 5 crimes	118	99	134	87	98	107.2	109	1.7	11.2
GROUP 6: MISCELLANEOUS OFFENCES	1 004	979	962	998	960	980.6	1 027	4.7	7.0
Common Assault	430	437	420	425	405	423.4	413	- 2.5	2.0
Common Assault (of emergency workers)	61	73	88	72	62	71.2	61	- 14.3	- 1.6
Common Assault - Total	491	510	508	497	467	494.6	474	- 4.2	1.5
Breach of the Peace	50	37	18	15	15	27.0	27	-	80.0
Threatening & abusive behaviour	315	282	289	327	322	307.0	338	10.1	5.0
Stalking	10	6	5	6	7	6.8	13	91.2	85.7
BOP, S38 & S39 Crim Just & Lic (S) Act 2010 - Total	375	325	312	348	344	340.8	378	10.9	9.9
Racially aggravated harassment/conduct*	4	1	3	4	5	3.4	3	- 11.8	- 40.0
Drunk and incapable	9	-	1	-	1	2.2	-	- 100.0	- 100.0
Consume alcohol in designated place local bye-law	9	11	2	3	1	5.2	9	73.1	800.0
Other alcohol related offences*	9	11	4	2	6	6.4	4	- 37.5	- 33.3
Drunkness and other disorderly conduct (TOTAL)	27	22	7	5	8	13.8	13	- 5.8	62.5
Wildlife offences*	5	6	12	9	13	9.0	14	55.6	7.7
Other Group 6 offences	102	115	120	135	123	119.0	145	21.8	17.9
GROUP 7: OFFENCES RELATING TO MOTOR VEHICLES	1 748	1 443	1 450	1 537	1 684	1 572.4	2 267	44.2	34.6
Dangerous driving offences	67	49	58	80	56	62.0	54	- 12.9	- 3.6
Drink, Drug driving offences incl. Failure to provide a specimen	119	99	140	144	123	125.0	195	56.0	58.5
Speeding offences	584	396	430	460	417	457.4	575	25.7	37.9
Driving while disqualified	21	12	9	12	11	13.0	18	38.5	63.6
Driving without a licence	64	72	85	72	73	73.2	81	10.7	11.0
Failure to insure against third party risks	183	169	207	163	190	182.4	235	28.8	23.7
Seat belt offences	42	51	24	29	26	34.4	79	129.7	203.8
Mobile phone offences	29	28	18	30	33	27.6	53	92.0	60.6
Driving Carelessly	113	125	108	153	200	139.8	252	80.3	26.0
Drivers neglect of traffic directions (NOT pedestrian crossings)	24	13	10	10	20	15.4	28	81.8	40.0
Using a motor vehicle without test certificate	182	173	116	156	238	173.0	309	78.6	29.8
Other Group 7 offences	320	256	245	228	297	269.2	388	44.1	30.6