| Agenda item | 3 |
|----------------|----------|
| Report | LA/13/25 |
| no | |

HIGHLAND COUNCIL

| Committee: | Lochaber Area Committee |
|---------------|---|
| Date: | 12 May 2025 |
| Report Title: | Police – Area Performance Report |
| Report By: | Chief Inspector Donna Allan - Area Commander (South Highland Area Command) |
| 1. | Purpose/Executive Summary |

1.1 To provide an update to Committee Board on the progress with reference to the objectives outlined in the Highland Policing Plan 2023-2026.

2. Recommendations

- 2.1 Members are invited to note:
 - i. Progress made against the objectives set within the Highland Local Policing Plan 2023–2026 Year 1 attached as Annex A to this report, for the period covering 01 April 2024 - 31 March 2025.
 - The change in format necessitate by a reduction in back-office capacity to ii. prepare additional area committee reports.

3. **Report Format – Police Area Performance Summary Report**

3.1 This document will now cover all priorities featured in the Local Policing Plan and evidence Prevention and Intervention work corresponding to each of the Policing Priorities, provide local narrative in relation to Serious and Organised Crime and Counter Terrorism.

4. Implications

4.1 Resource – There are no immediate resource applications arising from this noting report.

4.2 Legal – There are no immediate legal implications arising from this noting report.

Community (Equality, Poverty and Rural) – There are no immediate community implications arising from this noting report.

Climate Change/Carbon Clever – There are no immediate implications arising from this noting report.

Risk – There are no immediate implications arising from this noting report.

Gaelic – There are no immediate implications arising from this noting report.

Designation: Chief Inspector

Date: 25/04/2025

Author: Chief Inspector Donna Allan

Performance Against Local Policing Plan 2023-2026



Lochaber Area Committee Report Monday 12 May 2025

Reporting Period - 01 April 2024 – 31 March 2025



Report by Chief Inspector Donna Allan Area Commander – South Highland Area Command

Communities, People and Partnerships... at the Heart of the Highlands



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Introduction by Area Commander

Chief Inspector Donna Allan

I present to you the Lochaber Area Committee Scrutiny Report covering the reporting period 1st April 2024 to 31st March 2025.

The statistics being reported are now at South Highland Area Command level which incorporates the following Area Committees:-

Badenoch & Strathspey, Nairnshire, Lochaber and Skye & Raasay.

A verbal update will be provided by the Police Scotland representative in relation to the local context of this Area Committee.

The interpretation of statistics continues to be a key part of what we do, identifying potential crime trends and ensuring I have the right officers in the right place to keep our communities safe. We do compare data on previous years, however we are not yet at a point where we can accurately compare year on year data as a result of the COVID pandemic which does impact our 5 year data. I am always happy to discuss the data and provide some context around the statistics provided within the report.

Having faced the challenges which COVID brought we now see some real cost of living difficulties which will impact all of our communities, including those who have not felt such hardship before. My team are continuing to work, wherever we can, with Partners to protect the vulnerable people within our communities.

Along with our colleagues in Roads Policing, we maintain our presence on our Highland roads, enforcing road traffic legislation, improving road safety and investigating road traffic collisions. I know this has been a particular area of concern, especially with the notable increase in visitors to the Highlands. My team continue to engage with the Visitor Management Plan, working with various Partners to ensure the Highlands continues to be a safe and enjoyable place to visit. Our focus on road safety is reflected in the increase in drink/drug driving offences detected by officers. We will continue to highlight the harm this creates and target our resources accordingly.

I am pleased to report a reduction in overall acquisitive crime, including Housebreaking and Theft by shoplifting.

We have experienced a slight increase in fraud, however the global nature and scale of many of these frauds continues to cause concern – particularly when targeting vulnerable people. We regularly publish information designed to help people protect themselves and, with financial institutions, reinforced messages around keeping money safe.

We have seen a small reduction in missing person reports, however missing person enquiries place significant demands on our resources.

Our work tackling Serious and Organised Crime continues, we continue to disrupt these individuals and working effectively with Partners is key. We use these relationships to identify individuals that are vulnerable to exploitation, making early interventions and making the Highlands inhospitable to Serious and Organised Crime Groups.

I also appreciate local concern around ASB and Drugs misuse and can report we have ongoing proactive action plans in relation to both areas and have submitted a number of reports to PF and SCRA. We continue to work with partners to address incidents of wilful fire-raising and ASB and are committed to ensure our communities remain a safe place to live and work.

PI Ross McCartney has now moved into a new role within N Division and PI Katy Duncan has taken up role of Lochaber Area Inspector.

Local Policing Priorities

The Local Policing Priorities for the N Division area are decided by data from our Strategic Assessment which details Threats and Risks, and also feedback from Local Authorities, Partners and public in the Your Police survey.

| \$ | ROAD SAFETY AND ROAD CRIME |
|--|--|
| Collaborate casualties a roads | e to reduce and crime on our |
| | ACQUISITIVE CRIME |
| Reduce crin preventing reducing re | offending and |
| 9 .0 2 | SERIOUS ORGANISED CRIME |
| by serious o | harm caused organised crime /ber related |

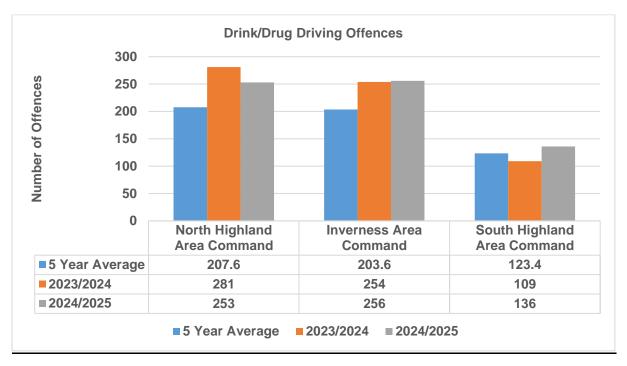
Road Safety and Road Crime

Intention - With Partners, enhance Road Safety across the Highland Area.

Objective – With Partners, deliver a Road Safety Strategy focusing on: Challenging driver behaviour; Education at the road side and elsewhere; Detection of offences linked to contributing factors of Fatal and Serious Road Traffic Collisions and collectively reducing potential harm.

| | 5 Year Average | 3 Year Average | YTD 2023/2024 | YTD 2024/2025 | YTD Variation | Detection Rate |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Number of Fatalities - Road Traffic Collisions | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | |
| Drink/Drug Driving Offences | 123.4 | 120.3 | 109 | 136 | 27 | 91.2% |
| Speeding Offences | 747.8 | 495.7 | 508 | 377 | -131 | 100.0% |

2024/2025 Drink/Drug Driving Offences -



Anti-Social Behaviour, Disorder and Violence (including Alcohol and Drug misuse)

Intention – With Partners, better understand the causes to prevent and reduce instances of Anti-Social Behaviour, Disorder and Violence to enhance community safety across the Highland Area.

Objective – Work with Partners to share information, support Education, Prevention, Diversionary and Enforcement Measures linked to harmful alcohol consumption; maintain robust procedures around licensed premises; support victims of violent crime by working with partners to improve service provision and prevent repeat victimisation.

| | 5 Year | 3 Year | YTD | YTD | YTD | Detection |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Average | Average | 2023/2024 | 2024/2025 | Variation | Rate |
| Murder | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1 | 1 | - | 100.0% |
| Assault | 326.2 | 341.3 | 375 | 379 | 4 | 68.9% |
| Serious Assault | 26.2 | 30.0 | 33 | 30 | -3 | 96.7% |
| Drug (Possession) Offences | 197.2 | 150.7 | 112 | 131 | 19 | 80.9% |

Harm Prevention Officer – A Harm Prevention Officer (HPO) role has been operating for some time within the N Division. This role is filled by a Police Constable who undertakes daily liaison between internal/external stakeholders with a view to reducing the risk posed to certain members of the public through alcohol and controlled substance misuse.

The HPO works with other partners to target Cuckooing which is a crime whereby crime groups take over the home of a vulnerable person in order to use it as a base for County Lines offences. The HPO works within the nationally recognised Serious and Organised Crime Strategy (Divert, Deter, Disrupt, Detect) targeting the Divert and Deter strands.

The HPO is fully funded by NHS Highland via the Highland Alcohol and Drug Partnership (HADP).

<u>Prevention and Intervention Officers</u> - Police Scotland's Prevention and Intervention Officers play a full part in early intervention work throughout South Highland Area Command, supporting colleagues and partners in their efforts to address anti social behaviour.

This is further complemented by the Joint Education and Police Knives in School Protocol which has been progressed.

Acquisitive Crime

Intention – With Partners and Communities, prevent instances of acquisitive crime across the Highland area.

Objective – With Partners, share information, support education, prevention, diversionary and enforcement activity linked to acquisitive crime; develop work with targets – recidivist offenders to reduce reoffending linked to acquisitive crime e.g. Persistent Offenders programme; enhance the use of all media platforms to raise awareness of local and national preventative initiatives.

| | 5 Year Average | 3 Year Average | YTD 2023/2024 | YTD 2024/2025 | YTD Variation | Detection Rate |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Housebreaking (Dwelling) | 28.0 | 28.7 | 37 | 20 | -17 | 30.0% |
| Fraud | 98.8 | 121.0 | 120 | 122 | 2 | 16.4% |
| Theft by Shoplifting | 123.0 | 140.7 | 235 | 160 | 75 | 71.3% |
| Theft of a Motor Vehicle | 21.0 | 21.3 | 24 | 14 | -10 | 85.7% |

Banking Protocol

Following a number of incidents across the N Division area in respect of Frauds and Banking Protocol, work has been ongoing with various Banks within N Division with a view to setting up learning sessions between staff members to talk through Banking Protocol. This has allowed for a better understanding of the Police response, management of vulnerabilities and referrals/support available to victims. This has and will continue to allow Bank staff to be aware as to the point in they feel that they can/should intervene.

<u>**Rural Watch</u>** - The Highland area is renowned for great natural beauty and the rural communities are safe places in which to live, work and visit. However, the nature of the environment and way of life means there are some crime prevention tips particularly relevant to rural life. Watch Schemes work well as a crime prevention and detection tool but are also extremely valuable in terms of enabling Highland communities to share information, allowing agencies to send out relevant crime alerts, and empower local communities to be more resilient.</u>

Protecting Vulnerable People

Intention – Protect people at risk of harm.

Objective – With Partners and as corporate parents we will deliver the Highland CHAMPS (Highland Champion Board) strategy; with Partners we will focus on safeguarding communities; with Partners we will address emerging issues through Prevention and Intervention.

| | 5 Year Average | 3 Year Average | YTD 2023/2024 | YTD 2024/2025 | YTD Variation | Detection Rate |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Rape | 21.2 | 23.3 | 22 | 33 | 11 | 42.4% |
| Domestic Crime* | | | | 310 | | 70.0% |
| Hate Crime** | | | | 38 | | 78.9% |
| Missing Persons | | 115.3 | 118 | 115 | -3 | |

*Please note, due to the different sources of data being used, and the different methodology/ counting rules, comparison of recorded domestic crimes from 1st April 2024 with recorded domestic crimes prior to 1st April 2024 would not be advised.

** Please note, due to the different sources of data being used, and the different methodology/ counting rules, comparison of recorded hate crimes from 1st April 2024 with recorded hate crimes prior to 1st April 2024 would not be advised.

<u>Hate Crime</u> – Police Scotland underwent a national inspection by Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary in Scotland (HMICS) in relation to Hate Crime with N Division (Highland and Islands) being identified as one of three focussed Divisions.

<u>Missing Persons</u> – Police Scotland takes every report of a missing person seriously and investigates appropriately with access to local, regional and national specialist resources. Missing persons investigations are a core part of local Policing and it is local officers who undertake all investigations, supported by specialist colleagues where necessary. Further, each Division including, N Division has a dedicated Missing Person Co-ordinator who advises on operational and preventative approaches.

| Missing Person | 2023/2024 | 2024/2025 | Variation |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Category | | | |
| Adult | 71 | 62 | -9 |
| Cared for Adult | 3 | 3 | - |
| Care Experienced | 16 | 20 | 4 |
| Young People | | | |
| Child | 28 | 30 | 2 |
| Absconder/Wanted | 0 | 0 | - |
| Total | 118 | 115 | -3 |

Each Area Command has appointed a local Police liaison officer who maintains contact and liaison with the residential units in their respective area. This role has developed and regular contact has built a good relationship with residential unit(s). Where required, this officer also works in conjunction with the Missing Person Co-ordinator who similarly enjoys a good working relationship with residential units.

Serious and Organised Crime

Intention – With Partners, reduce the threat, risk and harm caused by Serious Organised Crime.

Objective – With Partners work to safeguard the Highland area by taking all opportunities to prevent crime and make the Highland area a hostile environment for Serious & Organised Crime Groups; to improve outcomes for individuals and communities and reduce offending through prevention, early intervention and diversion; in support of our Partners in the Local Authority and NHS via the Highland Alcohol and Drug Partnership Strategy we will direct those who are substance dependant towards recovery through prevention, treatment and support services; with Partners work to reduce the instances of substance misuse in our communities.

| | 5 Year | 3 Year | YTD | YTD | YTD | Detection |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Average | Average | 2023/2024 | 2024/2025 | Variation | Rate |
| Drug (Supply) Offences | 17.0 | 9.3 | 5 | 15 | 10 | 40.0% |

<u>County Lines</u> - When Organised Crime Groups from major cities such as Birmingham, Derby, Liverpool and London are expanding their drug networks to other areas, bringing with it serious criminal behaviour such as violence, exploitation and abuse. The term County Lines refers to the use of a single telephone number to order drugs, operated from outside the local area. They often set up a base in a rural town for a short time, taking over the home of a vulnerable person by 'cuckooing' and use adults and children to act as drug runners. Preventions and Interventions delivered advisory presentations to Partner agencies including Highland Council (Housing/Social Work) and NHS Highland.

Police Scotland has relaunched an awareness-raising initiative aimed at preventing young people from falling into a life of crime. Working in partnership with the Scottish Government, Police have devised an educational pack for young people that shows the devastating effects of Serious Organised Crime.

N Division has also recently expanded its team of dedicated officers with the sole purpose of targeting County Line offenders, working in partnership with partner agencies and protecting vulnerable persons.

Counter Terrorism

Intention – Support the delivery of the CONTEST strategy to reduce the threat posed by terrorism and domestic extremism.

Objective – Strengthen PREVENT work with Partners and institutions; with Partners, support individuals who are vulnerable to terrorism and violent extremism; strengthen PREVENT work in relation to the internet and Social Media; Effective Multi-agency planning in respect of Counter Terrorism is taking place; Develop our ability to response effectively to any terrorist attack (with a specific focus on emerging high-risk threats, and specialist capabilities).

WRAP (Workshop to Raise Awareness of Prevent) - The workshop covers issues such as crime, normal social processes that are used to influence and manipulate, case studies that cut across the spectrum of extremism, terrorist ideologies and factors which may contribute to an individual's susceptibility to a terrorist ideology.

In particular, it seeks to support participants to recognise that using their existing expertise and professional judgement, they may be able to recognise potentially vulnerable individuals who may be susceptible to being persuaded by an extremist or terrorist ideology. Workshops delivered to partners across the Highland area.

ACT Early is a program delivered to schools across the Highland area. The ACT Early session is a vehicle for debate around the sensitive issue of violent extremism within communities. As such it is an enabler for community participants to air grievances, debate matters of interest to them and work through a group problem solving experience.

Crime Statistics

| | S | South Hi | ighland | Area C | omman | d |
|--|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Crime Bulletin Categories | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| | /20 | /21 | /22 | /23 | /24 | /25 |
| TOTAL CRIME & OFFENCES | 4742 | 4468 | 3922 | 3890 | 4178 | 4374 |
| Group 1 - Non Sexual Crimes of Violence Murder (excluding culpable homicide at common | 481 | 338 | 379 0 | 489 | 519 | 564 |
| law) | <u> </u> | | - | | | _ |
| Culpable homicide (common law) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Culpable homicide (other) | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Attempted murder | 1 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| Serious Assault (incl. FGM, culpable & reckless conduct - causing injury) | 22 | 19 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 30 |
| Common Assault (of an emergency worker) | 66 | 27 | 31 | 40 | 47 | 75 |
| Common Assault | 347 | 260 | 291 | 358 | 375 | 379 |
| Robbery (including assault with intent to rob) | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 5 |
| Stalking | 16 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 7 |
| Cruel & Unnatural treatment of children | 6 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| Threats and extortion | 6 | 10 | 7 | 23 | 19 | 21 |
| Other group 1 crimes | 3 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 11 |
| Group 2 - Sexual Offences | 123 | 134 | 139 | 190 | 165 | 144 |
| Rape | 17 | 19 | 18 | 30 | 22 | 33 |
| Attempted rape | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Sexual assault | 49 | 39 | 57 | 68 | 57 | 52 |
| Crimes associated with Prostitution | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Indecent photos of children | 6 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 17 |
| Communicating indecently | 16 | 20 | 13 | 29 | 18 | 7 |
| Causing to view sexual activity or images | 21 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 11 |
| Threatening or Disclosure of intimate image* | 6 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 8 |
| Other Group 2 crimes | 8 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 16 |
| Group 3 - Crimes of Dishonesty | 499 | 402 | 452 | 505 | 647 | 543 |
| Housebreaking (incl. attempts) - dwelling house | 29 | 25 | 16 | 33 | 37 | 20 |
| Housebreaking (incl. attempts) - non-dwelling | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 5 |
| Housebreaking (incl. attempts) - other premises | 25 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 23 | 11 |
| Opening Lockfast Places - Motor Vehicle | 9 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Theft of a motor vehicle | 21 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 24 | 14 |
| Theft from a Motor Vehicle, Insecure etc | 23 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 13 |
| Attempt theft of motor vehicle | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Opening Lockfast Places - NOT Motor Vehicle | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 5 |
| Common theft | 182 | 105 | 118 | 149 | 139 | 161 |
| Theft by shoplifting | 109 | 84 | 96 | 91 | 235 | 160 |

| Fraud | 50 | 81 | 111 | 132 | 120 | 122 |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Other Group 3 crimes | 33 | 27 | 47 | 27 | 38 | 27 |
| Group 4 - Damage and Reckless Behaviour | 240 | 259 | 267 | 226 | 258 | 252 |
| Fireraising | 9 | 7 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 22 |
| Vandalism (incl. reckless damage, etc.) | 220 | 237 | 267 | 226 | 258 | 252 |
| Reckless conduct (with firearms) | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Culpable & reckless conduct (not firearms) | 11 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 11 |
| Other Group 4 crimes | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Group 5 - Crimes Against Society | 464 | 471 | 389 | 302 | 309 | 337 |
| Possession firearm/offensive weapon/knife in prison (not used in crime) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Possession offensive weapon/knife in school (not used in crime) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Possession offensive weapon/knife in a private place (not used in crime) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Other possession of offensive weapon/knife (not used in crime) | 25 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 8 | 20 |
| Possession firearm/offensive weapon/knife in prison (used in criminal activity) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Possession offensive weapon/knife in school (used in criminal activity) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Other possession of offensive weapon/knife NEC (used in criminal activity) | 11 | 10 | 7 | 24 | 18 | 13 |
| Production, manufacture or cultivation of drugs | 2 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Supply of drugs (incl. possession with intent) | 23 | 34 | 12 | 11 | 5 | 15 |
| Other drugs offences (incl. importation) | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Possession of drugs | 266 | 268 | 211 | 129 | 112 | 131 |
| Offences relating to serious and organised crime | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Bail offences (other than absconding) | 57 | 58 | 74 | 62 | 77 | 89 |
| Other crimes against public justice | 76 | 69 | 63 | 55 | 78 | 61 |
| Other crimes against society | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Group 6 - Anti-Social Offences | 339 | 221 | 292 | 287 | 255 | 286 |
| Breach of the Peace | 54 | 28 | 15 | 19 | 7 | 5 |
| Threatening or abusive behaviour | 236 | 162 | 245 | 242 | 225 | 263 |
| Hate aggravated conduct (inl. stirring up hatred) | 6 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 6 |
| Drunk and incapable | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Consume alcohol in designated place (local bye- laws) | 6 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Other alcohol related offences | 18 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 8 |
| Urinating | 19 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 10 | 4 |
| Group 7 - Miscellaneous Offences | 78 | 94 | 73 | 88 | 82 | 97 |
| Wildlife offences | 11 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Offences involved animals (not wildlife) | 7 | 21 | 6 | 19 | 8 | 17 |
| Community and public order offences | 33 | 39 | 40 | 46 | 59 | 57 |
| Environmental offences | 7 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 |

| Licensing offences | 20 | 18 | 9 | 13 | 5 | 12 |
|--|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Other misc. offences | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Group 8 - Road Traffic Offences | 2518 | 2549 | 1908 | 1777 | 1918 | 2218 |
| Dangerous driving offences | 45 | 52 | 58 | 46 | 53 | 57 |
| Driving Carelessly | 148 | 110 | 137 | 176 | 196 | 226 |
| Driving under the influence | 134 | 122 | 135 | 117 | 109 | 136 |
| Speeding offences | 1,123 | 1,129 | 590 | 389 | 508 | 377 |
| Seat belt offences | 24 | 23 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 66 |
| Mobile phone offences | 22 | 14 | 10 | 45 | 63 | 73 |
| Unlawful use of motor vehicle | 612 | 728 | 653 | 577 | 543 | 582 |
| Vehicle defect offences | 184 | 198 | 103 | 156 | 193 | 289 |
| Drivers neglect of traffic directions (NOT pedestrian crossings) | 35 | 19 | 19 | 33 | 23 | 56 |
| Road Traffic Offences (involving bicycle/tricycle) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Other Group 8 Offences | 190 | 152 | 173 | 207 | 197 | 256 |

For additional detail, published crime data can also be accessed online via the following link:-<u>Crime data - Police Scotland</u>